



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS &  
COMMUNICATION  
Digital Communication (Code: ECEM-101)

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Date: 24/11/2017 Deadline: Monday (27/09/17) Morning *Homework 4 for M.Tech (CIT) ECE (I Sem)*

1. Consider a (6,3)- Linear Block Code with Parity matrix given by

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) What is the corresponding generator matrix ( $G$ ) and parity check matrix ( $H$ ) for this LBC.
  - (ii) Make a table and list all the codewords for all the messages.
  - (iii) For some coredowds verify that  $\mathbf{cH}^T = 0$ .
  - (iv) Assuming that the codeword has 1-bit error correcting capability, write all the possible 1-bit error patterns. Compute syndrome for each error pattern and make a table of that.
  - (v) Now if at the receiver, we receive  $\mathbf{r} = [111101]$ . Is there any error? If yes detect the error and using syndromes computed in part (iv) correct the error and write the codeword and hence the actual message which was transmitted.
  - (vi) Draw the encoding circuit and syndrome computing circuit for this code.
  - (v) Is this a Hamming code? If yes how? If not why?
2. Again consider a simple (6,3)-Linear block code, now we are given the generator matrix for this code as

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) For this code find the parity matrix and parity check matrix.
- (ii) If  $\mathbf{m}$  denote the message vector (as defined in class) and  $\mathbf{b}$  denote the parity bit vector, then based on parity matrix write the relation between components of  $\mathbf{b}$  with  $\mathbf{m}$ .
- (iii) Write all the codewords corresponding to all the messages for this code.

- (iv) Find the Hamming weight of all the codewords, and also minimum hamming weight of the code.
- (v) For this code also, draw encoding circuit and syndrome computation circuit.
3. Consider a (7,4) Hamming code with parity matrix given as

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) Write all the codewords for this code.
- (ii) What is the minimum Hamming weight for this code.
- (iii) Since this is Hamming code, then based on the relation between  $d_{min}$  and no. of bits that this code can correct ( $t$ ), find  $t$  for this code.
- (iv) Draw the encoding circuit for this code.
4. Solve 10.6 from Simon Haykins